

## Lab Framework

**Text:**CORD

**Unit number and title:** Unit 9 Using Ratios and Proportions

**Short Description:** Working with ratios and scale factors using airplane design specs.

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**Date:** Summer 2010

## Lab Title WING SPAN

### LAB PLAN

**TEACHER:** Teacher Prep/ Lesson Plan

#### **Lab Objective**

Students will be able to solve problems involving ratio, scale, and proportions.

#### **Statement of pre-requisite skills needed:**

Fractions and Unit 9 vocabulary

#### **Vocabulary**

similar figures  
ratio  
scale  
dimensions  
justification  
millimeter  
measurement  
centimeter  
English units  
Metric units  
model (scale model)

#### **Materials List**

Paper, Pencil, Lab Handout, Calculator

#### **State Standards addressed**

Math: 6.3, 7.1, 7.2

#### **Leadership Skills:**

Cooperative group work-3 students per group:  
Scribe, Reader, The DC (double-checker)

#### **SCAN Skills/Workplace Skill:**

Engineering  
Industrial Technology

#### **Set-up information:**

Have extra pencils and paper handy :) Calculators too!

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**Lab organization:**

Flexible, but suggest groups of 3. See leadership section for suggested roles.

**Teacher Assessment of student learning** 30 points, 5 point scale for each problem. 5-exceeds standards thru 1-not meeting standard

**Summary of learning** (to be finished after student completes lab)

-Students may encounter similar problems in any design field.

-Students may share how important ratio and scale is to design. What would happen if the scale was not accurate?

**Optional activities:** Use same activity with other forms of models, ie. cars, trucks, bridges, etc.

**Career Applications:**

Engineering

Industrial Technology

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LAB TITLE:                     WING SPAN                    

**STUDENT INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Statement of problem addressed by lab**

What are the ratios of real-world measurements vs. scale model measurements?

**Grouping instructions and roles**

Cooperative group work-3 students per group:

Scribe, Reader, The DC (double-checker)

**Procedures** – As a group complete labsheet, be sure to show all work and display evidence of meeting the standards. All members of the group must complete their own labsheet.

**Outcome instructions**-Assess worksheet for completion and meeting the standards, see teacher.

**Assessment instructions:** Complete worksheet, due upon completion of every member of the assigned group.

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## Lab Data Collection

Student: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Unit: 9

Lab Title: WING SPAN

**Criteria:** Students will be able to write ratios and convert units of measurements from analyzing a scale problem and diagram dealing with airplane construction.

**Calculations:** Use what you know about similar figures and the ratio of their sides to find the answers to these questions.

You're going to build a Boeing 747-400 model airplane using a scale of 1:144.

What does it mean that the model's scale is 1:144? Use **complete sentences and vocabulary** you have learned from this unit.

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2. Using the dimensions below, find the measures in feet and inches, and round the inches to the nearest eighth of an inch. **Show work** to justify your answer and label each measurement with correct units.

a. Length of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

b. Wing span of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

c. Height of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

d. Tail span of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Using the metric dimensions below, find the measures to the nearest millimeter (tenth of a centimeter). **Show work** to justify your answer and label each measurement with correct units.

Length of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

Wing span of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

Height of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

Tail span of the model: \_\_\_\_\_

If another model of the same plane has a length of 4'10", what is the scale of this other model? \_\_\_\_\_ (give your answer in fraction form: 1: \_\_?\_\_)

If yet another model of the same plane has a length of 8'6", what would the scale be for this third model? \_\_\_\_\_

Image from Drew Moore and Nancy Powell, Bloomington High School, Bloomington, IL - NCTM, 2006

**Summary Statement:**

If you were given a choice whether to use English units (feet and inches) or Metric units (meters and centimeters), which would you choose and why?

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